FEATURES AND BENEFITS

Offering high levels of performance, comfort and sophistication, the new TMax superscooter looks sure to make as great an impression on the powered two wheeler market as the first Yamaha YZF-R1 made in the motorcycle scene.

ENGINE FEATURES

- 499cc liquid cooled 4-stroke parallel twin engine
- DOHC 8 valve engine
- High capacity V-belt transmission
- Horizontally opposed reciprocating balancer
- Wet multiple plate automatic centrifugal clutch
- New design air intake route and air filter case
- Low position radiator
- Semi dry sump with oil cooler
- Non adjustable 2-stage silent chain drive train

CHASSIS FEATURES

- Motorcycle-type high rigidity diamond shape frame
- Motorcycle-type front fork
- Highly rigid swingarm
- 14 inch front and rear wheels
- Motorcycle-type hub with fixed rear wheel axle
- Sport bike type weight distribution
- 50° lean angle
- 33 liters luggage compartment
- 1 piece dual seat with 3-stage adjustable backrest

ELECTRICAL FEATURES

- Dual multi-reflector headlight
- Stylish combination taillight
- Automobile-type meter panel with extensive information
- High capacity power supply
- Anti-theft alarm pre-wiring
- Grip warmer pre-wiring
- Mobile phone charger pre-wiring



ENGINE SYSTEM

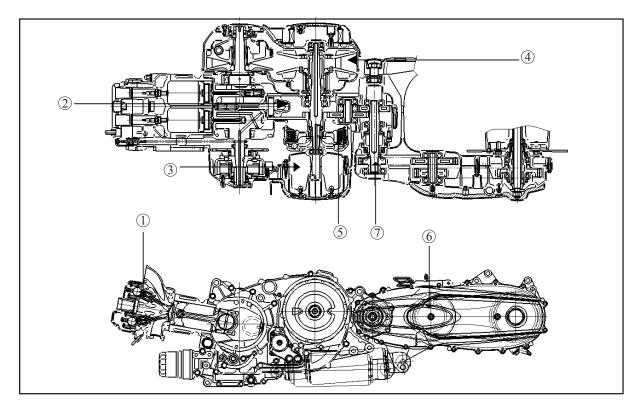
Displacing 499 cc, the TMax's highly-advanced fully automatic twin-cylinder DOHC liquid-cooled 4-stroke 8-valve engine is one of the most powerful designs available on scooters today.

A key feature of its configuration is that unlike most traditional scooter engines which pivot as one unit with the rear suspension, this engine is fixed rigidly into the TMax's strong tubular diamond-shape frame in order to achieve higher levels of chassis rigidity for enhanced handling performance. The swingarm is mounted to a pivot point at the rear of the engine, thereby keeping unsprung weight low for more responsive rear suspension action.

Another innovative feature is the horizontal configuration of the engine that keeps the centre of gravity low for easy handling and also gives extra storage space under the dual seat.

ENGINE FEATURES

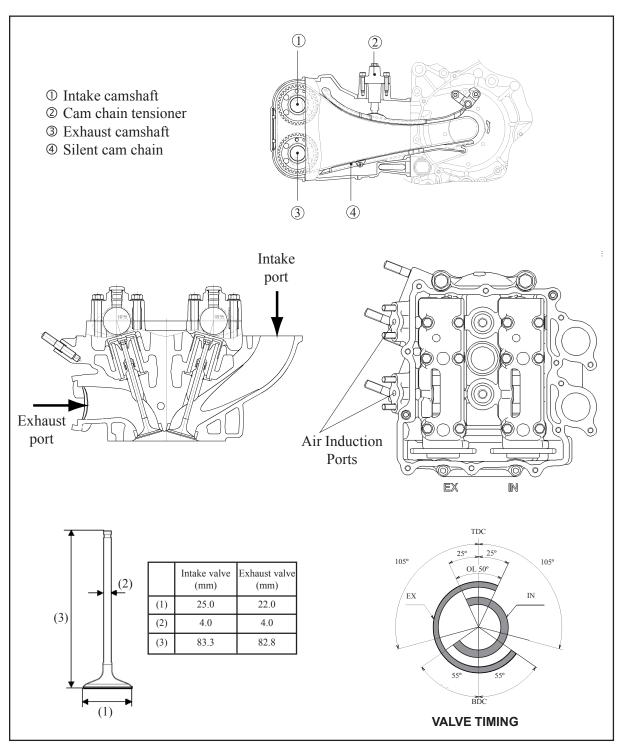
- Parallel twin with 360 degree crankshaft
- 66 mm bore and 73 mm stroke
- 10.1:1 compression ratio
- Left side drive cam chain for reduced engine width
- ① Horizontal compact cylinder head
- ② Horizontally opposed reciprocating balancer
- 3 Semi dry sump
- High capacity V-belt transmission
- ⑤ Wet multiple plate automatic centrifugal clutch
- © Non adjustable 2-stage silent chain drive train
- ② Pivot coaxial drive shaft eliminates chain backlash



CYLINDER HEAD

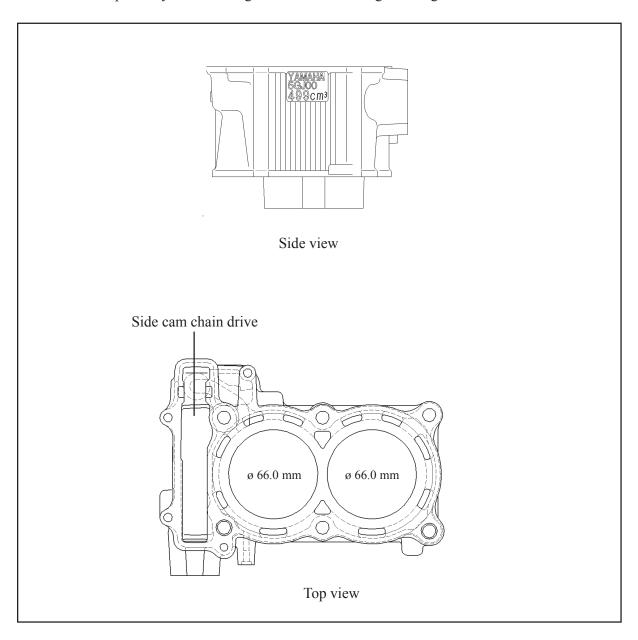
- 4 valves per cylinder, DOHC
- Torsion type auto cam chain tensioner (similar to YZF-R1)
- "Shim-under-bucket" valve adjustment for long maintenance interval (same as YZF-R1/YZF-R6)
- Valve clearance at cold engine condition:

Intake: 0.15 - 0.20 mm Exhaust: 0.25 - 0.30 mm



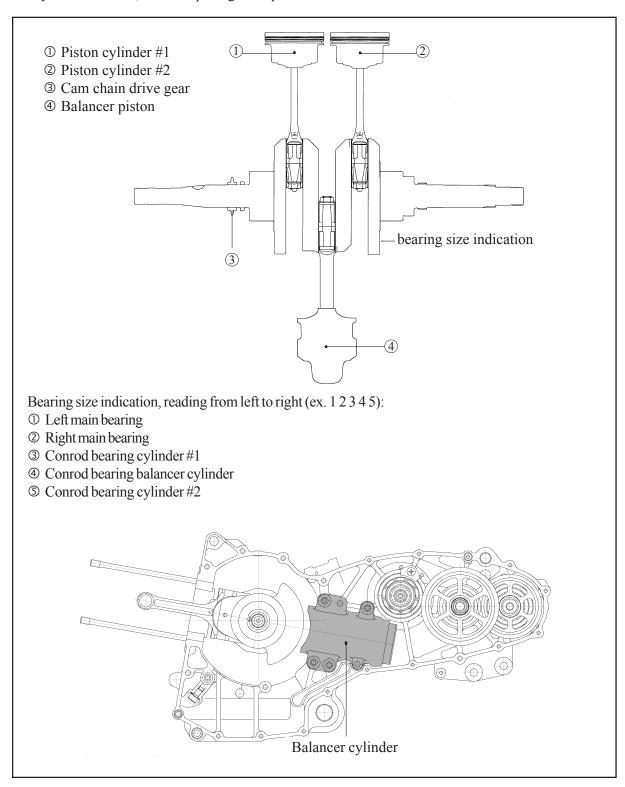
CYLINDER

- New liquid-cooled cylinder body for low weight
- Left side cam chain drive for reduced engine width
- Ceramic composite cylinder coating for increased cooling and longer wear life



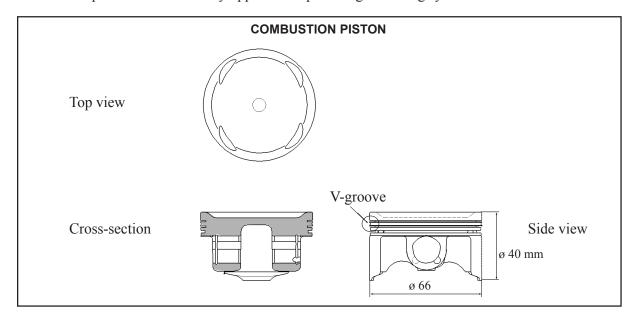
CRANKSHAFT / BALANCER

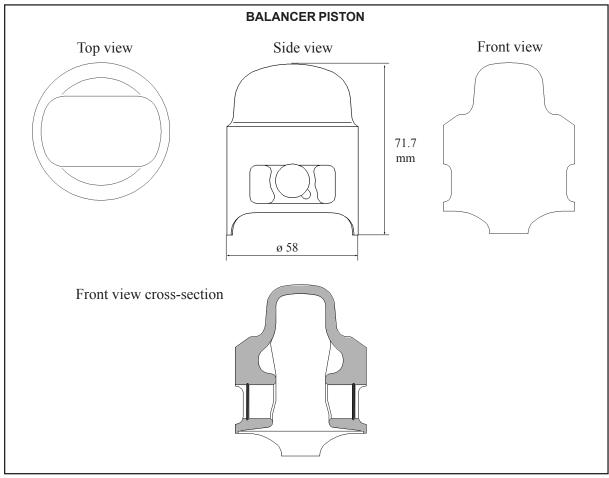
- New design crankshaft uses replaceable full circumference plain bearings
- Horizontally opposed reciprocating balancer for excellent vibration reduction This type achieves same vibration reduction as 3 balancer shafts to reduce primary and secondary inertial forces, while requiring less space.



PISTON

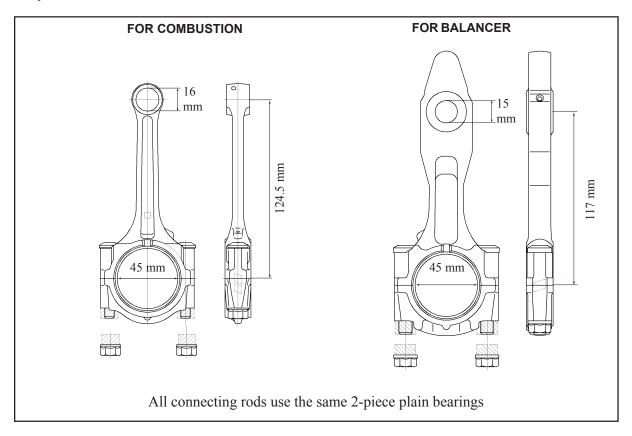
- New combustion piston with V-groove between upper and lower compression rings for improved sealing
- Balancer piston for horizontally opposed reciprocating balancing system





CONNECTING ROD

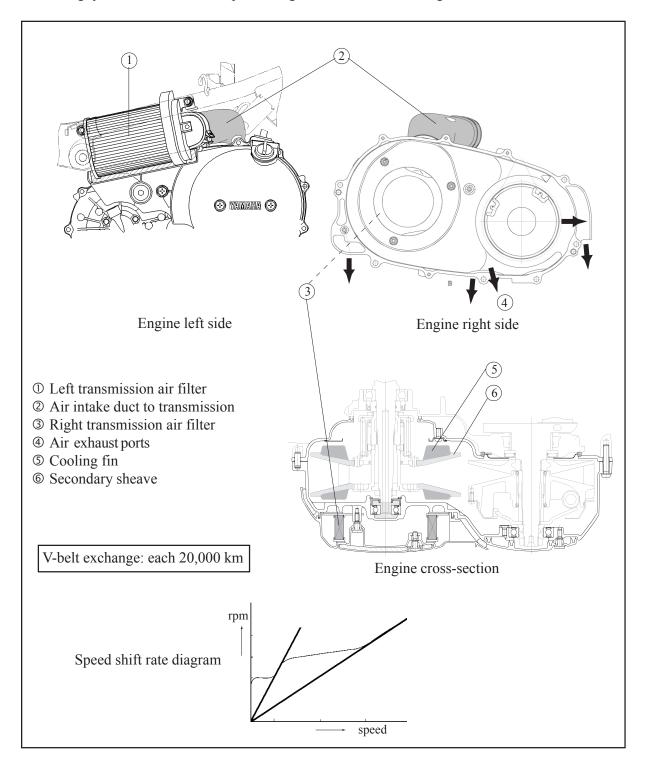
- Newly designed connecting rods: 2 for combustion, 1 for balancer
- New type connecting rod as integral part of the horizontally opposed reciprocating balancing system



TRANSMISSION SYSTEM

CONTINUOUSLY VARIABLE TRANSMISSION

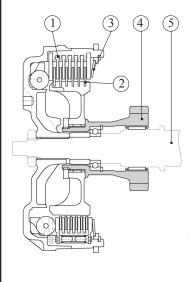
- Highly efficient V-belt transmission in order to obtain high performance
- Newly designed cooling system with fins on both rotors of the secondary sheave for improved cooling and higher belt durability
- Cooling system uses 2 air filters to provide high volume clean air cooling

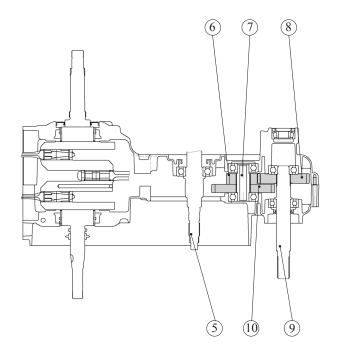


CLUTCH

- Wet type multiple plate centrifugal clutch for smooth power transmission and to meet XP's higher torque
- Clutch uses diaphragm type spring
 - ① Friction plates: 5 pieces
 - ② Clutch plates: 6 pieces
 - 3 Diaphragm clutch spring
 - Primary drive gear
 - S Main axle

- © First pinion gear
- Secondary shaft
- Sirst wheel gear
- Drive axle
- Primary driven gear





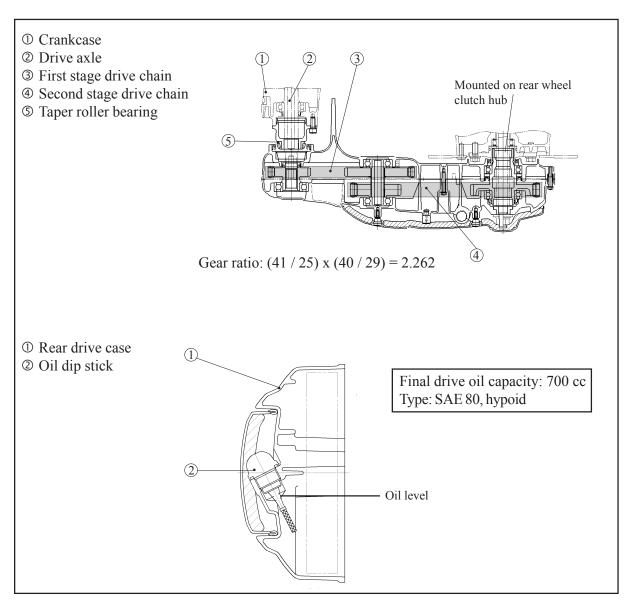
Transmission gear reduction ratio

- = (primary driven gear / primary drive gear) x (first wheel gear / first pinion gear)
- $= (52/32) \times (36/22)$
- =2.659

Clutch-in revolution: $1800 \pm 300 \text{ rpm}$

FINAL DRIVE

- Newly designed final drive with non-adjustable 2-stage silent chain for an efficient power transmission, reduced noise and low maintenance
- High speed first stage chain with spring-type torque absorber for a further reduction of noise
- The final drive and the swingarm are integrated for improved rigidity and high speed stability



LUBRICATION SYSTEM

- Semi dry sump system for reduced engine size
- Oil tank is incorporated into the left crankcase cover
- Newly designed dual stage oil pump
- Liquid-cooled oil cooler with cartridge type oil filter (5DM-13440-00)
- New type oil drain bolt that allows oil from crankcase and oil tank to be drained at the same time

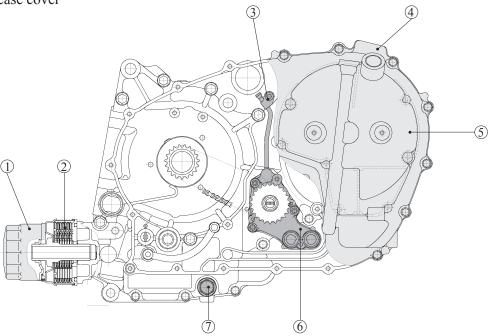
Dual stage oil pump brings oil from oil tank to respective areas of the engine, including a spray bar over the starter gears and the stator assembly.

The oil pump also has a scavenging pump that returns the oil to the oil tank.

The scavenged oil fills the tank until it is full and then overflows back into the sump area to maintain a constant level in the sump.

- ① Oil filter ② Oil cooler
 - er © Oil pump
- ③ Oil spray bar④ Crankcase cover
- ⑦ Drain bolt

© Oil tank space



Engine oil capacity

Total amount : 3.6 liters = 2.2 liters in crankcase + 1.4 liter in oil tank

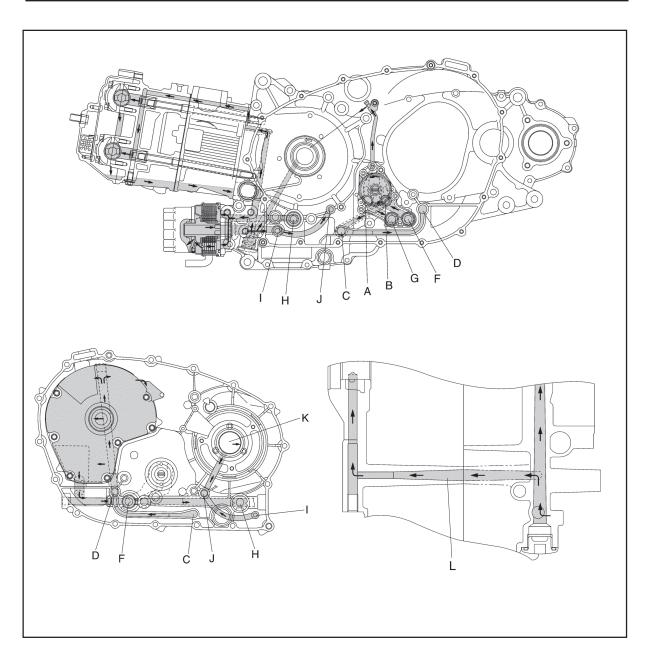
Without oil filter replacement : 2.8 liters With oil filter replacement : 2.9 liters

Engine oil change: every 5,000 km

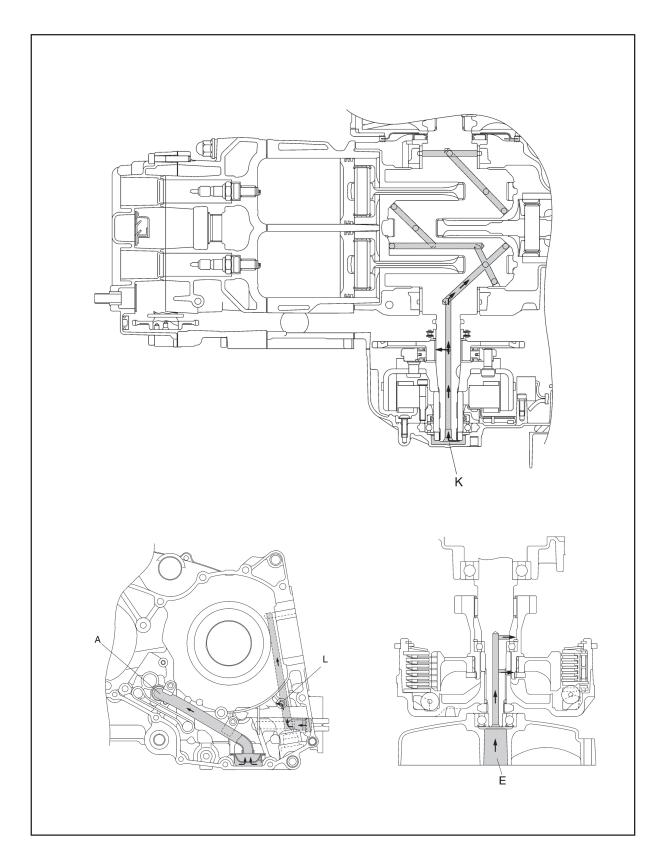
LUBRICATION SYSTEM

LUBRICATION FLOW CHART

Scavenging Pump	Oil Strainer A B C D C Oil Tank E Main Axle (Clutch System)
Feeding Pump	Oil Tank ⇒ F ⇒ G ⇒ H (check Valve & Relieve Valve) Oil Filter ⇒ Cylinder Head ⇒ Crankcase ⇒ Oil Strainer I ⇒ J ⇒ K ⇒ Crankshaft Left ⇒ Crankcase ⇒ Oil Strainer L ⇒ Crankshaft Right(See Notes) ⇒ Crankcase ⇒ Oil Strainer

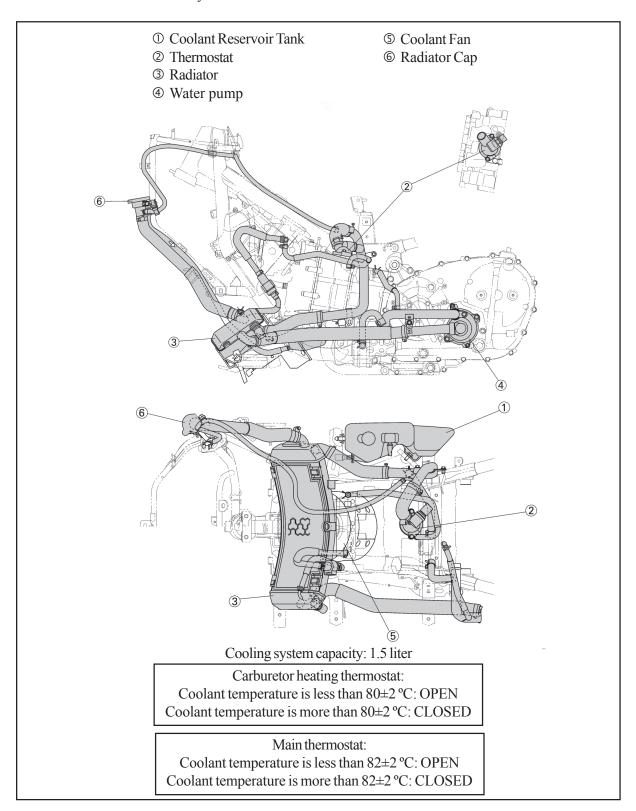


LUBRICATION SYSTEM



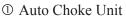
COOLING SYSTEM

- Low mounted radiator for design flexibility
- Automatic air bleed for easy maintenance

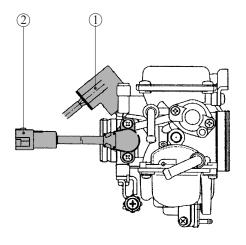


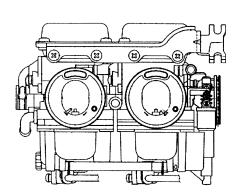
CARBURETION SYSTEM

- Twin BS30 round slide carburetors
- Automatic choke for easy starting
- Throttle Position Sensor to optimize ignition timing and reduce emissions
- Coolant type carburetor heater
- Pull-pull type throttle control



② Throttle Position Sensor





Carburetor settings

Marking	5GJ1
Main jet	#105
Jet needle	4DK4-3
Needle jet	0 - 0M
Pilot jet	#22.5
Pilot screw turns out	2 1/2

Auto-choke electricity control.

By thermo switch.

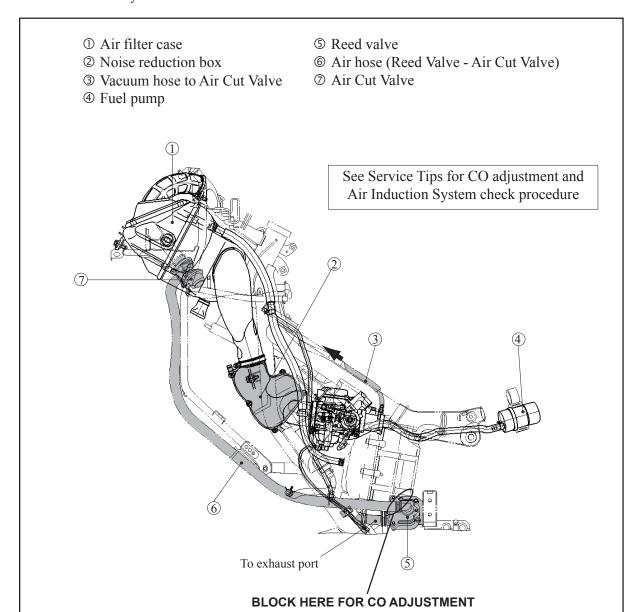
coolant temperature is more than 60 ± 3 °C: ON coolant temperature is less than 55 ± 3 °C: OFF

By TCI Unit

more than 800 rpm: ON less than 375 rpm: OFF

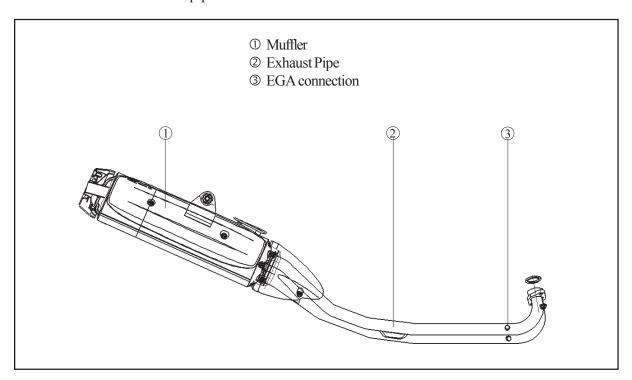
AIR INTAKE SYSTEM

- Air filter case position in upper front body cowling for effective use of space
- Air intake system uses noise reduction box
- Air Induction System for reduced emissions



EXHAUST SYSTEM

■ 2 into 1 stainless exhaust pipes and stainless muffler



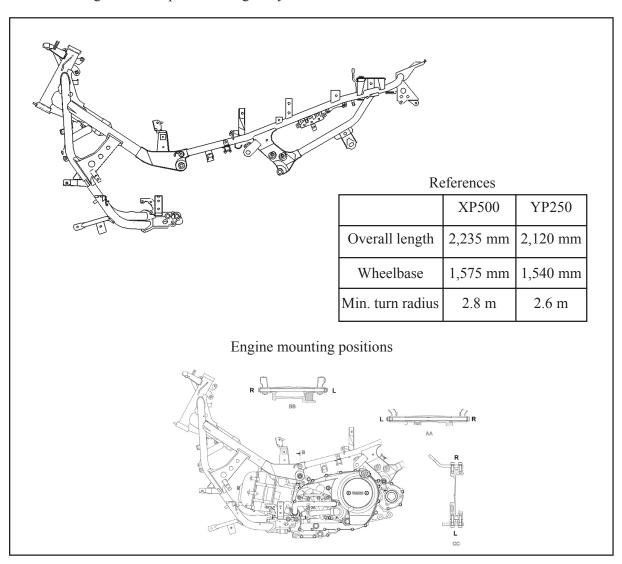
CHASSIS

Like the all-new engine, the TMax's advanced high-rigidity chassis has been developed using some of the latest motorcycle technology in its frame and suspension designs.

- Sports bike type front and rear weight distribution of 47% and 53% respectively
- Ground clearance: 140 mm
- 50° lean angle

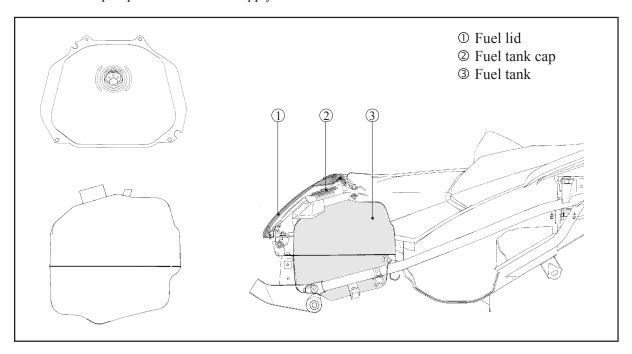
FRAME

- Newly designed tubular diamond shape frame
- Frame uses engine as a stressed member for added rigidity and enhanced handling performance
- Total configuration keeps centre of gravity low and wheelbase short



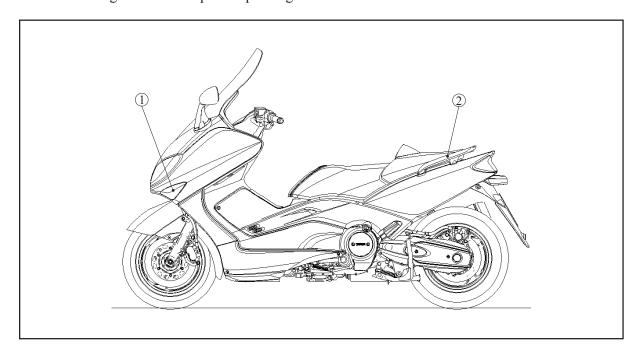
FUEL TANK

- Steel fuel tank just under rider seat
- Fuel lid in rider seat with easy access to fuel cap
- Fuel tank capacity is 14 liters
- Electric fuel pump for stabilized fuel supply uses external fuel filter



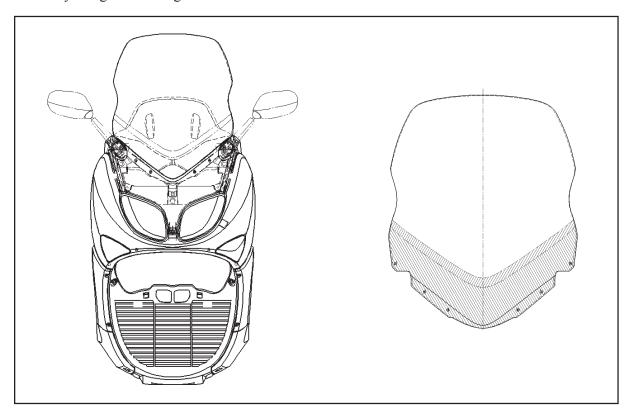
BODYWORK

- Completely new aerodynamically-efficient sports styled bodywork
- ① Integrated turn signal lights
- ② Aluminium grab bar for improved passenger comfort



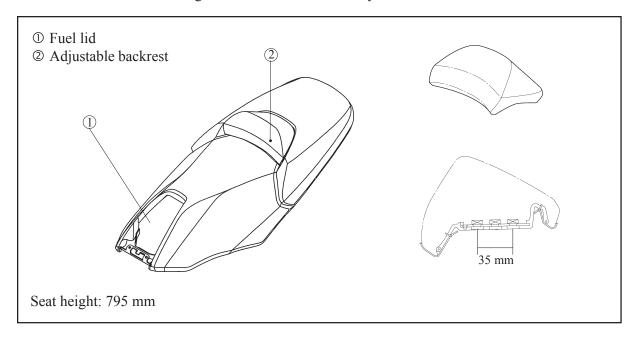
WINDSCREEN

- Large size windscreen for enhanced weather protection
- Newly designed cowling mounted mirrors



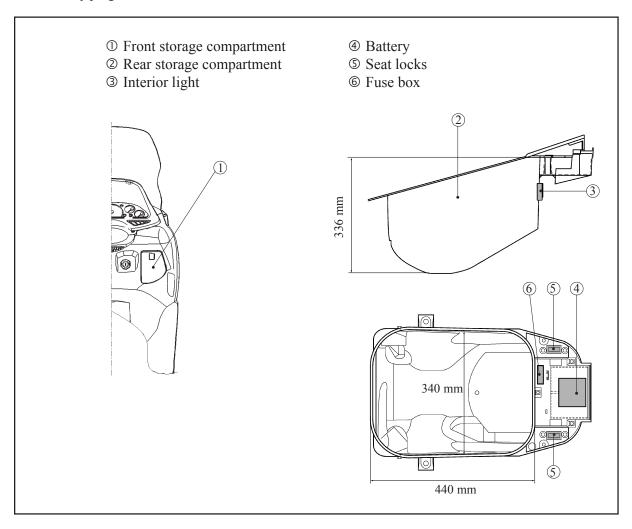
SEAT

- One piece deeply padded dual seat
- Rider seat features adjustable backrest offering 35 mm of movement in three stages
- Seat is locked at left and right side for enhanced security



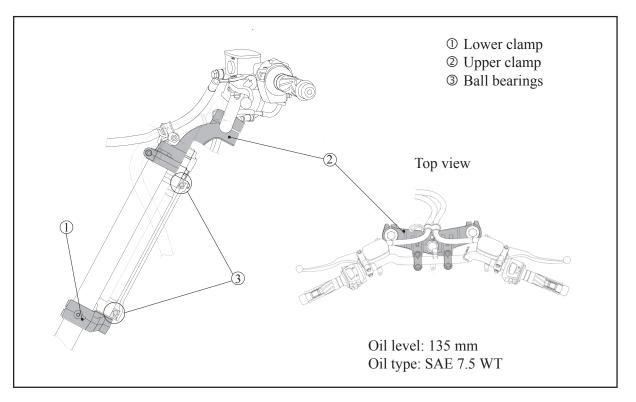
STORAGE COMPARTMENTS

- Small compartment in the right side front cowling of 1.2 liter for sunglasses, mobile phone, etc.
- Rear storage compartment under seat of 33 liters and it can hold a full face helmet or B4 size bag
- Rear storage compartment has an interior light, a special area for a U-lock and pre-wired for a 12V accessory plug



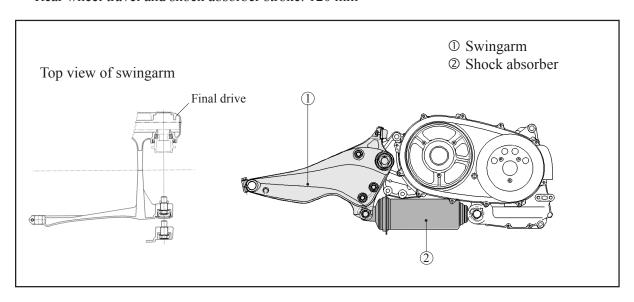
FRONT SUSPENSION

- Motorcycle type front suspension uses upper clamp and 38 mm fork tubes for increased high speed stability
- Front wheel travel: 120 mm



REAR SUSPENSION / SWINGARM

- Single pull type rear shock absorber horizontally positioned underneath the engine for low centre of gravity and increased storage space
- Swingarm and final drive are combined for improved rigidity
- Swingarm pivots independently of engine for more responsive suspension reaction
- Rear wheel travel and shock absorber stroke: 120 mm

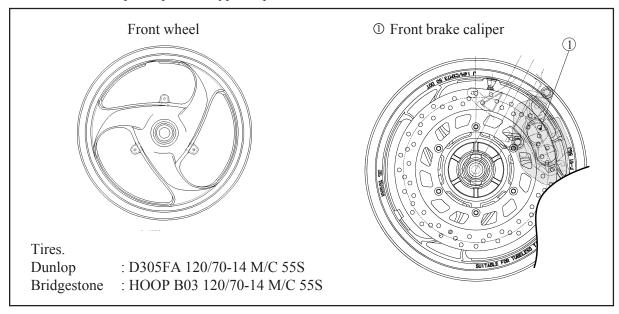


FRONT WHEEL / TIRE / BRAKE

■ New 14 x MT 3.50 cast wheel

■ Front disc brake diameter: 282 mm

■ Front brake: two piston pin slide-type caliper



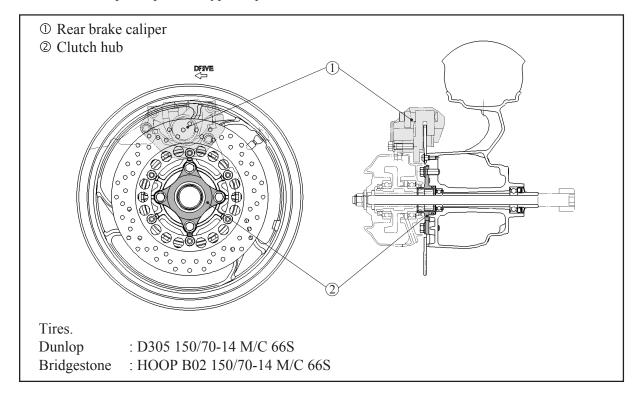
REAR WHEEL / TIRE / BRAKE

■ New 14 x MT 4.50 cast wheel

■ Rear wheel uses motorcycle-type clutch hub and fixed axle for enhanced stability

■ Rear disc brake diameter: 267 mm

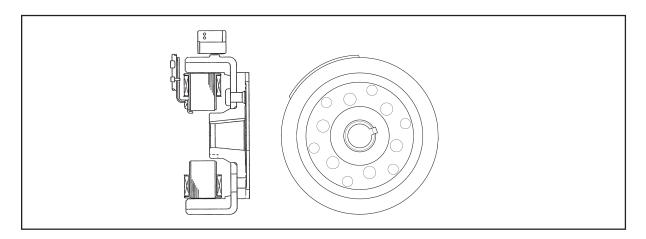
■ Rear brake: 1 piston pin slide-type caliper



ELECTRICAL SYSTEM

GENERATOR

- The generator supplies ample power for electrical accessories
- Generator capacity: 22A, 14V @ 5000 rpm
- The optional electrical accessories are: mobile phone charger, grip warmers and anti-theft alarm system



HEADLIGHT ASSEMBLY

■ Newly designed multi-reflector dual headlight

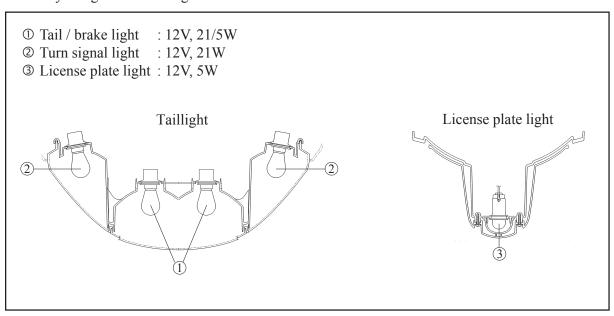
① Low beam : 12V, 55W (H7 - 12V, 55W)
② High beam : 12V, 60W (H4 - 12V, 60/55W)
③ Auxiliary lights : 12V, 5Wx2

For UK specifications, the positions of the left and right headlights are opposite

Low beam High beam

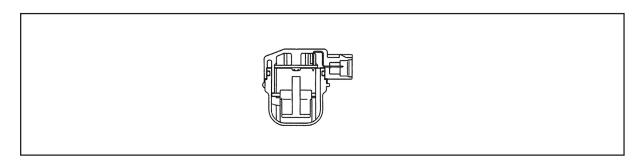
TAILLIGHT ASSEMBLY

■ Newly designed dual taillight



LEAN ANGLE CUT-OFF SWITCH

Shuts off fuel pump if TMax falls on its side with running engine Switch can not be activated if TMax is leaned over while cornering If activated, the main switch must be turned "off" and then back "on" again to start the engine



ANTI-THEFT ALARM PRE-WIRING

- Main wiring harness is pre-wired from factory with connectors for an aftermarket alarm system
- Location: behind left side body cover

GRIP WARMER PRE-WIRING

- Main wiring harness is pre-wired from factory with connectors for an aftermarket grip warmer
- Location: under handlebar cover

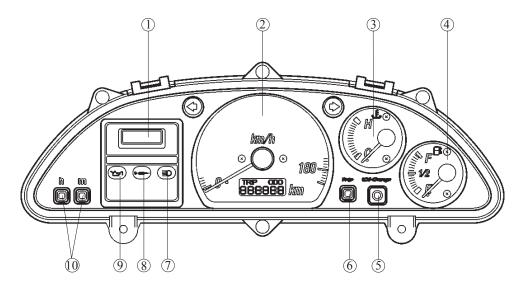
MOBILE PHONE CHARGER PRE-WIRING

- Main wiring harness is pre-wired from factory with connectors for an aftermarket mobile phone charger
- Location: behind right side body cover

INSTRUMENTATION

- Automobile-style instrument panel for extensive information and easy reading
- Speedometer uses electronic front wheel speed sensor (same type as FZS600)
- Main switch has luminescent ring (similar to YP250)
 - ① Digital clock
 - ② Speedometer with integrated trip/odometer
 - 3 Coolant temperature gauge
 - Fuel gauge
 - © Oil indicator reset button

- © Trip meter reset button
- High beam indicator
- V-belt change indicator
- Engine oil change indicator
- Time set buttons (left minutes / right hours)



- Oil change indicator lights up at 1,000 km, 5,000 km and then every 5,000 km.
- V-belt indicator lights up every 20,000 km.

See Service Tips for details.

SERVICE TIPS

The Service Tips portion of the Technical Orientation Guide is designed to further familiarize you with some key servicing points of the TMax. It is not designed to replace the TMax Service Manual. For complete servicing details please refer to the Service Manual.

ENGINE OIL LEVEL CHECK

Start checking from cold engine condition.

- Put the TMax on the main stand on level ground and check that the oil is at minimum level in the sight glass. If not, add enough oil to bring it up to the minimum level and start the engine for about 2 to 3 minutes so the oil sufficiently circulates through the system.
- Turn the engine off and let it sit for a couple of minutes to allow the oil to settle into the sump and recheck the level. Add oil to the tank if necessary until the oil is at the proper level in the sight glass.

FINAL DRIVE OIL LEVEL CHECK

With the TMax still on the main stand:

- Remove the two screws and the plastic cover on the left side of the swingarm
- Remove the dipstick and wipe clean
- Reinsert the dipstick but do not screw it in
- Remove again and check the level. If it is below the full level add oil accordingly.

RADIATOR FILL

The radiator fill cap is located just inside the lower right side of the front fairing near the front tire.

COOLANT RESERVOIR

There is a small cutout on the right side cowl under the floorboard area to check the reservoir coolant level. If coolant is below the minimum level, pull up the rubber floorboard mat and remove the screw that holds the filler cap access lid and the cap to add coolant.

AIR FILTER REPLACEMENT

- Remove the mirrors and the windshield with the base, do not remove the windshield from the base, to access the air box.
- Remove the airbox cover and air filter.

PROPER REMOVAL OF THE MIDDLE SIDE PANELS

Some caution should be taken when removing these panels to prevent damaging them.

- Remove the two allen screws from the front and the allen screw near the passenger footrest
- Now pull on the bottom of the panel to pop the tabs out of the rubber grommets
- Then push the panel upward from the bottom to pop out the top section.

FUEL PUMP AND FILTER

The fuel pump and filter are located underneath the right middle side panel.

CARBURETOR ACCESS

Carburetor adjustment is easily accessible through the center of the floorboard. The vacuum plugs for carburetor synchronization are on the intake manifolds and the fuel mixture screws for CO adjustment are on the top of carburetors.

AIR CUT VALVE

The Air Cut Valve for the Air Induction System is located under the windshield on the left side of the air box.

AIR INDUCTION SYSTEM REED VALVE

When performing the CO adjustment, be sure to block off the large hose to the reed valve located under the left floorboard. This will prevent air from entering the system and giving inaccurate readings.

CO ADJUSTMENT / AIR INDUCTION SYSTEM CHECK PROCEDURE

CO ADJUSTMENT

- 1 Cut the secondary air supply by blocking the hose between the Air Cut Valve and the Reed Valve (See pg.16 for Illustration).
- 2 Connect the exhaust gas analyzer to the head pipe fittings.
- 3 Disconnect the crankcase breather hose. This will prevent any oil contamination or combustion blow-by from affecting the EGA readings.
- 4 Warm up the engine for several minutes at idle rpm.
- 5 Adjust the CO while maintaining the following conditions::

■ Oil temperature : 65 ~ 75 °C
 ■ Coolant temperature : 75 ~ 85 °C
 ■ Intake vacuum : 33 ~ 39 kPa
 ■ Idle revolution : 1150 ~ 1250 rpm.

CO measurement should be: 3.0%

AIR INDUCTION SYSTEM CHECK PROCEDURE

- 1 Adjust CO following the above procedure.
- 2 Restore the secondary air supply to the air induction system unit.
- 3 Check the CO reading while maintaining the above conditions (oil temperature, coolant temperature, intake vacuum and idle rpm).
- 4 CO reading should be: **0.5%**

NOTE: Reconnect the crankcase breather hose and check the CO reading again. If the CO level is much higher, the engine oil may be contaminated with gasoline or the engine may be suffering from poor mechanical condition. Change the engine oil and check the CO level again. If the reading is still out of specification, check the engine for a mechanical problem.

V-BELT TRANSMISSION AIR FILTERS

One of the V-belt transmission air filters is located under the left side panel next to the fuel tank and the other one is inside the right crankcase cover in front of the secondary sheave.

HEADLIGHT BULB ACCESS

The head light bulbs can be accessed by reaching up under the front cowling.

TAILLIGHT AND REAR TURN SIGNAL BULB ACCESS

The taillight and turn signal bulbs can be accessed after removing the aluminium grab rail, middle and side sections of the tail cowl.

OTHER COMPONENTS LOCATED UNDER REAR COWL

- The Main fuse, starter relay, flasher relay, starter cut-off relay, fuel pump relay, seat lock cable junction and regulator/rectifier are all located under the right side rear cowl.
- The stator, pick up coil and alarm connectors are located under the left side.

THERMO SENSOR AND THERMO SWITCH

The thermo switch for the auto choke is located directly on the thermostat housing and the thermo sensor for the temperature gauge is next to the thermostat on the cylinder. The electric cooling fan is mounted directly on the radiator and is controlled by a thermo switch mounted on the left upper corner of the radiator.

REAR WHEEL REMOVAL

To remove the rear wheel, place the TMax on the main stand on level ground.

- Take off the plastic cover on the left side of the swingarm.
- Remove the axle nut.
- Remove the rear brake caliper from the swingarm.
- Loosen the axle pinch bolt on the right side.
- Remove the axle and spacer.
- Pull the wheel to the right to slide the hub out of the splines and pull the wheel out of the swingarm.
- Be sure to grease the hub splines before re-installation.

V-BELT REPLACEMENT

The V-belt on the TMax can be replaced by taking off:

- Right middle side panel
- Right floorboard
- Small shroud
- Rear passenger footpeg
- Muffler stay bolt
- Plastic cover from V-belt transmission cover.
- Move the fuel filter and pump out of the way.
- Remove the V-belt transmission cover while moving the muffler out of the way.
- Install two 45 x 6 mm bolts into the threaded holes of the secondary sheave.
- Tighten the bolts evenly until the secondary sheave is spread apart far enough so that the V-belt can be removed.
- Install the new belt and remove the bolts.

To reset the V-belt indicator light, disconnect the 2-pin jumper connector for 2 to 5 seconds with the main switch turned on, then reconnect it.

CHECKING TDC AND CAM TIMING POSITION

- Remove the left and right floorboards as shown earlier.
- Remove the valve cover according to the service manual.
- Remove the inspection plug on the left crankcase cover just above the water pump.
- Remove the small cover on the front of the right side crankcase cover to access the primary sheave nut.
- Rotate the primary sheave nut clockwise until the TDC mark on the rotor is aligned with the mark in the inspection window. The number one cylinder will also be at TDC of its compression stroke when the small holes on both camshaft sprockets are even with the cylinder head surface and facing towards the intake side of the engine.

VALVE ADJUSTMENT PRECAUTION

Because of the near horizontal angle of the cylinder head, the exhaust valve lifters may have a tendency to slide out of their pockets when the cams are removed. If this occurs the adjustment shim may fall out of the valve retainer and damage the cylinder head if the engine is run in this condition.

To prevent this from happening, apply a small amount of grease to the adjusting shim and the valve lifter before reassembly. This will hold the shim and lifter in place while the cams are reinstalled and timed.

RESET ENGINE OIL CHANGE INDICATOR

To reset the engine oil indicator, push the oil indicator reset button on the instrument panel for 2 - 5 seconds. The required reset time is to prevent accidentally resetting the oil change indicator (i.e. the counter in the igniter-unit). See also Self-diagnostics.

SELF-DIAGNOSTICS

The oil indicator light of the TMax has 3 functions:

- Oil indicator bulb check
- Indicate replacement timing of engine oil
- Indicate an electrical problem (self-diagnostics).

Function 1

The oil indicator lights up momentarily when the main switch is turned on, in order to indicate that the oil indicator light bulb is working properly.

Function 2

The oil indicator lights up continuously in order to indicate that the engine oil has to be replaced. It lights up initially at 1,000 km and 5,000 km, after that it lights up every 5,000 km (10,000 - 15,000 - etc.).

NOTE:

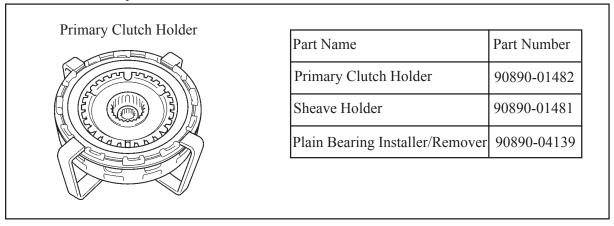
The mileage is counted by the igniter after every reset, it therefore is possible that the timing of the light is different from the odometer reading.

Function 3 If the igniter detects an electrical problem, the engine oil indicator will flash according to patterns mentioned as Condition Codes in the table below.

Circuit	Defect(s)	System Response	Condition Code	Remarks
TPS	Disconnected			Light on: 0.5 s
	Short circuit.Mechanical Malfunction.	throttle ignition timing.Oil indicator displays condition code.		Light off: 0.5 s
0 1				Pattern interval: 3.0 s
Speed Sensor		Oil indicator displays condition code.		
Lean Angle Switch		 The system stops fuel pump operation. Oil indicator displays condition code. 		

SPECIAL TOOLS

There are three new special tools introduced for the TMax:



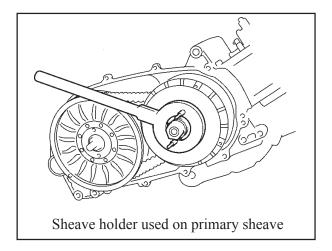
PRIMARY SHEAVE REMOVAL AND DISASSEMBLY

After the V-belt has been removed:

- Install the sheave holder on the primary sheave.
- Take off the nut.
- Take off the front sheave.
- Take off the rear sheave from the crankshaft.

To disassemble the primary sheave:

- Remove the screws.
- Remove the sheave cap.
- Remove the cam.
- Remove and inspect the weights and sliders for damage.



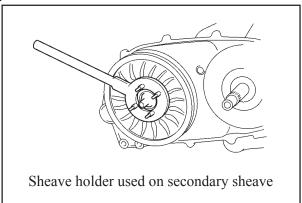
Clean and check the sheave surfaces for cracks or other damage. Clean the entire sheave assembly of the old grease and repack it with 80 to 90 grams of the same special sheave grease as used on the YP250 and re-assemble.

When re-installing the primary sheave on the crankshaft, be sure to grease the crankshaft splines with the special grease and that the sheave plate splines are properly aligned with the crankshaft splines.

SECONDARY SHEAVE REMOVAL AND DISASSEMBLY

Follow the same procedures for the secondary sheave removal as the primary sheave using the opposite side of the sheave holding tool:

- Install the secondary spring compressor tool in a vise.
- Install the secondary sheave onto the tool.
- Remove the nut and spring from the assembly.
- Then separate the sheaves by removing the collar and pins from the cam.



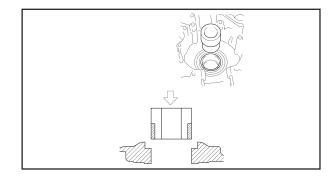
Clean and inspect all parts for wear or damage. Lube all sliding parts with assembly lube and reassemble the sheave.

MAIN BEARING REPLACEMENT

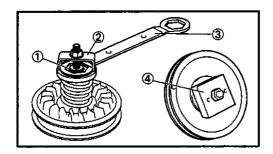
Because the TMax uses full circumference plain bearings, it is necessary to use the special bearing installer/remover to remove and install them.

Use extreme caution when installing these bearings to prevent damage.

For detailed drawings and instructions refer to the XP500 Service Manual.



Following special tools are NOT new, but they are used only for ATV. It is possible that motorcycle dealers have do not have the proper tools.



DISASSEMBLING THE SECONDARY SHEAVE

- 1. Remove:
- •secondary sheave nut ①

NOTE:

Install the sheave spring compresser ② onto the secondary sheave as shown. Then, compress the spring, and remove the secondary pulley nut ① with locknut wrench ③.



Sheave spring compressor ②
90890-04134
Locknut wrench ③
90890-01348
Sheave fixed block ④
90890-04135

PERIODIC CHECKS AND ADJUSTMENTS

This chapter includes information necessary to perform recommended checks and adjustments. If followed, these preventive maintenance procedures will ensure more reliable vehicle operation, a longer service life and reduce the need for costly overhaul work. This information applies to vehicles already in service as well as to new vehicles that are being prepared for sale. All service technicians should be familiar with this entire chapter.

Periodic maintenance and lubrication chart

NOTE:

- 8 The annual checks must be performed every year, except if a kilometer-based maintenance is performed instead.
- 8 From 50,000 km, repeat the maintenance intervals starting from 10,000 km.
- 8 Items marked with an asterisk should be performed by a Yamaha dealer as they require special tools, data and technical skills.

NO.		ITEM	CHECK OF MAINTENANCE IOR	ODOMETER READING (×1,000 km)			ANNUAL		
N	_	II EW	CHECK OR MAINTENANCE JOB		10	20	30	40	CHECK
1	*	Fuel line	Check fuel hoses and vacuum hose for cracks or damage.		√	√	√	√	√
2	*	Fuel filter	Check condition.			√		√	
3		Spark plugs	Check condition. Clean and regap.		√		√		
		opani piago	Replace.			√		√	
4	*	Valves	Check valve clearance. Adjust.			Every 4	10,000 ki	n	'
5		Air filter element	Clean.		√		V		
э		Air filter element	Replace.			√		√	
6	*	V-belt case air filter	Clean.		√		V		
۰		elements	Replace.			√		√	
7	*	Front brake	Check operation, fluid level and vehicle for fluid leakage. (See NOTE on page 6-5.)	√	√	√	√	√	√
			Replace brake pads.		W	henever v	vorn to th	e limit	
8	*	Rear brake	Check operation, fluid level and vehicle for fluid leakage. (See NOTE on page 6-5.)	√	√	√	√	4	4
			Replace brake pads.			henever v	vorn to th	e limit	
9	*	Brake hose	Check for cracks or damage.		√	√	√	√	√
9	_	Diake 1103e	Replace. (See NOTE on page 6-5.)			Every	4 years		
10	*	Wheels	Check runout and for damage.		√	√	√	√	
11	*	Tires	Check tread depth and for damage. Replace if necessary. Check air pressure. Correct if necessary.		4	V	√	V	
12	*	Wheel bearings	Check bearing for looseness or damage.		√	√	√	√	
			Check bearing play and steering for roughness.	V	√	√	√	√	
13	*	Steering bearings	Lubricate with lithium-soap-based grease	Every 20,000 km					
14	*	Chassis fasteners	Make sure that all nuts, bolts and screws are properly tightened.		√	√	√	√	√
15		Sidestand/centerstand	Check operation. Lubricate.		√	√	√	V	V
16	*	Sidestand switch	Check operation.	V	√	√	√	√	√
17	*	Front fork	Check operation and for oil leakage.		√	V	V	√	
-	\dashv		Check operation and shock absorber for oil leakage.		√	1	V	√	
18	*	Rear shock absorber assembly	Lubricate the pivoting points with lithium-soap-based grease.			√		1	
19	*	Carburetors	Adjust engine idling speed and synchronization.	V	√	V	V	√	V
20		Engine oil	Change. (See page 3-2 for more information about the oil change indicator light.)	√ 4,000 km after initial 1,000 km When the oil change indicator light comes on (every 5,000 km)					
21	-	Engine oil filter cartridge	• Replace.	√		(every	5,000 KII) 	
۱ ۷	-	Engine on inter cartridge	Replace. Check coolant level and vehicle for coolant leakage.	٧	√	√ √	√	V V	V
22	*	Cooling system	Check coolant level and vehicle for coolant leakage. Change.			1	/ 3 years		1 v
23		Chain drive oil	Change. Check vehicle for oil leakage. Change.		√	√	√ 3 years	√	
24	*	V-belt	• Replace.	When the V-Belt replacement indicator light comes or (every 20,000 km)		comes on			
25	*	Front and rear brake switches	Check operation.	√	√	√ √	√	√ √	√
26	T	Moving parts and cables	Lubricate.		√	√	√	√	√
27	*	Lights, signals and switches	Check operation. Adjust headlight beam.	V	V	√	√	V	√
	_								EAU038

NOTE:

- EAU03884
- The air filter needs more frequent service if you are riding in unusually wet or dusty areas.
- Hydraulic brake service
 - · Regularly check and, if necessary, correct the brake fluid level.
 - Every two years replace the internal components of the brake master cylinders and calipers, and change the brake fluid.
 - $\bullet\,$ Replace the brake hoses every four years and if cracked or damaged.

GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS

GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS				
XP500 - General Specifications				
Dimensions:				
Overall length	2235mm			
Overall width	775mm			
Overall height	1410mm			
Seat height	795mm			
Wheelbase	1575mm			
Minimum ground clearance	130mm			
Weight:				
Dry (without oil and fuel)	197kg			
Wet (with oil and a full fuel tank)	217kg			
Maximum load-except motorcycle	183kg			
Performance:				
Minimum turning radius	2800mm			
Engine:				
Engine type	Liquid cooled 4-stroke, DOHC			
Cylinder arrangement	Forward inclined parallel 2-cylinder			
Displacement	499cc			
Bore x stroke	66 x 73mm			
Compression ratio	10.1:1			
Standard compression pressure (at sea level)	1450kPa/360r/min (14.5kgf/cm²/360r/min)			
Starting system type	Electric starter			
Lubrication System:	Electric starter			
Туре	Dry sump			
Oil Type or Grade:	Bry Sump			
Engine oil	SAE 10W30SE or SAE10W40SE			
Chain drive oil	SAE80API "GL-4" hypoid gear oil			
Oil Capacity:	Orteoorti i de i riypola godi oli			
Periodic oil change	2.8L			
With oil filter replacement	2.9L			
Total amount	3.6L			
Chain Drive Oil:	0.02			
Total Amount	0.7L			
Radiator	0.72			
Capacity (including all routes)	2.4L			
Air Filter:	2.70			
Туре	Dry element			
Fuel:	Dry diomont			
Recommended fuel	Regular unleaded gasoline			
Fuel tank capacity	14L			
Carburetor:	112			
Type/quantity	BS30/2			
Manufacturer	Mikuni			
Spark Plug:	IVIII/UI II			
Type	CR7E			
Manufacturer	NGK			
Spark plug gap	0.7~0.8mm			
Spain plug gap	U. r = U.OHIIII			

GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS Transmission: Primary reduction system Helical gear/spur gear Primary reduction ratio 52/32x36/22(2.659) Chain drive Secondary reduction system Secondary reduction ratio 41/25x40/29(2.262) Wet multiple-disc automation Clutch type Transmission type V-Belt automatic Chassis: Frame type Diamond 28° Caster angle Trail 95mm Tire: Tire type Tubeless Size(front) 120/70-14M/C 55S Size(rear) 150/70-14M/C 66S Manufacturer (front) Dunlop/Bridgestone Manufacturer (rear) Dunlop/Bridgestone Brake: Front brake type Single disc brake Rear brake type Single disc brake Suspension: Front suspension Telescopic fork Rear suspension Swingarm Shock Absorber: Coil spring/oil damper Front fork type Coil spring/gas-oil damper Rear shock absorber assembly type Wheel Travel: Front wheel travel 120mm Rear wheel travel 120mm Electrical: Ignition system type Transistorized coil ignition (digital) Charging system type A.C. magneto Battery voltage/capacity 12V8Ah GT9B-4 Battery type Headlight type Bulb type Headlight bulb type halogen bulb Bulbs (voltage/wattage x quantity) Headlight 12V60W/55Wx1 Headlight 12V55Wx1 Auxiliary light 12V5Wx1 Brake /tail light 12V21W/5Wx2 Front flasher light 12V21W/5Wx2 Rear flasher light 12V21Wx2 Licence plate light 12V5Wx1 Meter light 12V1.7Wx1 Indicator light Turn indicator light 12V3.4Wx2

GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS	
Oil level indicator light	12V1.7Wx1
High beam indicator light	12V1.7WX1
V-belt replacement indicator light	12V1.7WX1
Tire pressure (cold):	12 V 1.7 VVX I
Loading condition A	0~90kg
Front	200kPA(2kgf/cm2)
Rear	225kPa(2.25kgf/cm2)
Loading Condition B	90~183kg
Front	225kPa(2.25kgf/cm2)
Rear	250kPa(2.5gf/cm2)
High speed riding	230KF a(2.3gi/CITI2)
Front	225kPa(2.25kgf/cm2)
Rear	250kPa(2.5kgf/cm2)
Maintenance Specification	230KF a(2.3Kgl/CITI2)
Cylinder Head	
Volume	14.97~15.57cc
Max. warpage	0.03mm
Cylinder	
Bore	66.00~66.01mm
Taper limit	0.05mm
Max. out of round	0.05mm
Chamshaft	
Drive system	Chain drive(left)
Camshaft cap inside diameter	23.000~23.021mm
Camshaft-journal-to-camshaft-cap clearance	0.020~0.054mm
Camshaft lobe dimensions	
Intake-measurement A	33.252~33.352
Intake-measurement B	24.956~25.056
Intake-measurement C	8.196~8.396mm
Exhuast-measurement A	33.252~33.352
Exhaust-measurement B	24.956~25.056
Exhaust-measurement C	8.196~8.396
Valve Timing:	
Intake-open (BTDC)((degree))	25°
Intake-closed (ABDC) ((degree))	55°
Exhaust-open (BBDC) ((degree))	55°
Exhaust-closed (ATDC) ((degree))	25°
Overlap angle "A" ((degree))	50°
Max. camshaft runout	0.03mm
Timing Chain:	
Model/Number of links	SCR-0409 SDH/132
Tensioning system	Automatic
Valve, valve seat, valve guide:	
Valve clearance-intake (cold)	0.15~0.20mm
Valve clearance-exhuast (cold)	0.25~0.30mm
Valve Dimensions:	
Valve head diameter A intake	24.9~25.1mm

GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS 21.9~22.1mm Valve head diameter A exhaust Valve face width B intake 1.14~1.98mm Valve face width B exhaust 1.14~1.98mm Valve seat width C intake 0.9~1.1mm 0.9~1.1mm Valve seat width C exhaust Valve margin thickness D intake 0.6~0.8mm Valve margin thickness D exhaust 0.6~0.8mm 3.975~3.990mm Valve stem diameter-intake Valve stem diameter-exhaust 3.960~3.975mm 4.000~4.012mm Valve guide inside diameter-intake 4.000~4.012mm Valve quide inside diameter-exhaust Valve stem to valve guideclearance-intake 0.010~0.037mm 0.025~0.052mm Valve stem to valve guideclearance-exhaust Valve stem runout 0.04mm Valve seat width-intake 0.9~1.1mm Valve seat width-exhaust 0.9~1.1mm Valve seat material-intake PB6 V557W Valve seat material-exhaust Valve spring: Free length-intake 35.59mm Free length-exhaust 35.59mm Spring rate-intake (K1) 18.845N/mm(1.92kgf/mm) Spring rate-intake (K2) 24.52N/mm(2.5kgf/mm) Spring rate-exhaust (K1) 18.845N/mm(1.92kgf/mm) Spring rate-exhaust (K2) 24.52N/mm(2.5kgf/mm) Installed length-intake (valve closed) 30.39mm Installed length-exhaust (valve closed) 30.39mm Spring tilt-intake ((degree)) 2.5°/1.6mm Spring tilt-exhaust ((degree)) 2.5°/1.8mm Winding direction-intake(top view) Clockwise Winding direction-exhaust(top view) Clockwise Piston: Piston part number (***-11631-**) 5GJ-11631-00 Piston-to-cylinder clearance 0.020~0.045mm <Limit> 0.15mm Diameter D 65.965~65.980mm Height H 9mm Offset 0.5mm Offset direction Intake side Piston pin bore inside diameter 16.002~16.013mm Piston pin outside diameter 15.991~16.000mm Piston ring: Top ring: Ring type Barrel Dimensions (B x T) 0.80x2.45mm End gap (installed) 0.15~0.25mm Ring side clearance 0.030~0.065mm

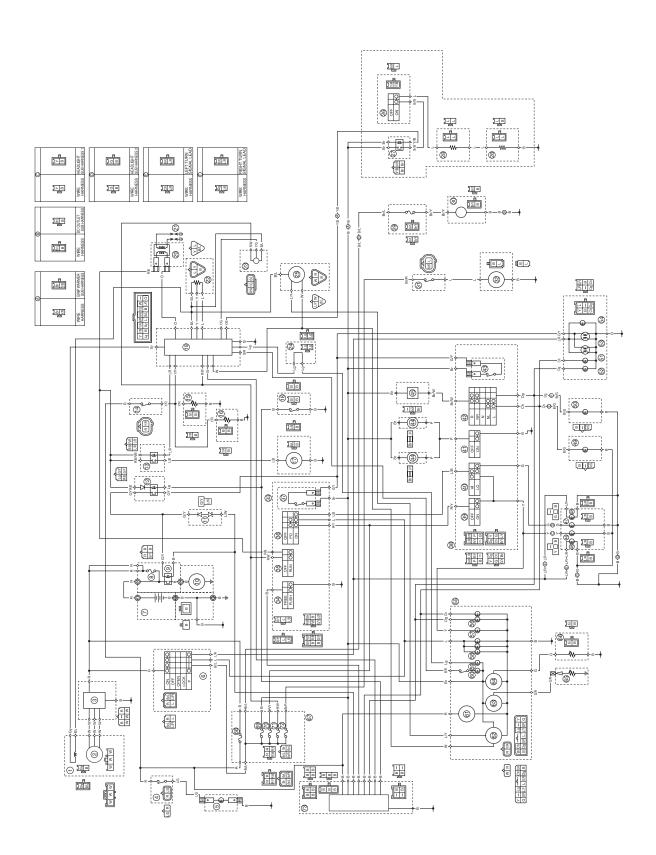
GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS	
Plating/coating	Chrome plated/ferox coating
2nd ring:	on one protesting
Ring type	Plain
Dimensions (B x T)	0.8x2.5mm
End gap (installed)	0.4~0.5mm
Ring side clearance	0.020~0.055mm
Plating/coating	Parkerrizing
Oil ring:	- anomany
Dimensions (B x T)	1.5x2.0mm
End gap (installed)	0.10~0.35mm
Ring side clearance	0.04~0.16mm
Plating/coating	Chrome plated/parkerrizing
Connecting rod:	Chilothe plated/parkethzing
Oil clearance (using plasti-gauge)	0.026~0.050mm
Bearing color code	1.Blue 2.Black 3.Brown 4.Green
Connecting rod length	1.Bide 2.Biack 3.Brown 4.Green
Crankshaft:	124.45~124.5511111
	F0.0. F0.0
Width A	50.0~50.6mm
Width B	118.55~118.60mm
Max. runout C	0.03mm
Big end side clearance D	0.160~0.262mm
Big end radial clearance E	0.026~0.050mm
Journal oil clearance (using plasti-gauge)	0.040~0.082mm
Bearing color code	1.Blue 2.Black 3.Brown 4.Green
Ballancer drive method	Piston
Clutch:	
Friction plate thickness	2.75~3.05mm
Plate quantity	5pcs
Wear limit	2.65mm
Friction plate thickness	1.8~2.0mm
Plate quantity	2pcs
Wear limit	1.7mm
Clutch plate thickness	1.3~1.5mm
Plate quantity	4pcs
Max. warpage	0.1mm
Clutch spring free length	25.9mm
Spring quantity	6pcs
Minimum length	25.4mm
Clutch spring height	4.7mm
Spring quantity	1pcs
Minimum height	4.4mm
Clutch spring height	3.3mm
Spring quantity	6pcs
Minimum height	2.9mm
Clutch release method	Automatic
Carburetor:	, totomato
ID mark	5GJ1 00
	000.00

GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS	
Fuel level (using special tool)	29.5~30.5mm
Main jet	#102.5
Main air jet	#100
Jet needle	4DK4-3/5
Needle jet	O-0M (#893)
Pilot air jet 1	#85
Pilot air jet 2	#170
Pilot outlet	0.8
Pilot jet	#22.5
Bypass 1	0.8
Bypass 2	0.8
Bypass 3	0.8
Pilot screw turns out	2
Valve seat size	1
Throttle valve size	#117.5
Idling condition:	
Engine idle speed	1150~1200r/min
CO% with AIS blocked	3%
Intake vacuum	35kPa(263mmHg)
Water temparature ((degreeC))	85~100°c
Oil temparature ((degree C))	70°c
Fuel pump:	
Pump type	Electrical
Model/manufacturer	3LN/MITSUBISHI
Consumption amperage (max.)	0.8A
Output pressure	8.3~12.3kPa(0.08~0.12kgf/cm2)
Oil filter type:	Wire mesh
Oil pump:	
Oil pump type	Trochoid
Inner rotor to outer rotor tip clearance	0.04~0.12mm
Outer rotor to pump housing clearance	0.045~0.085mm
Housing and rotor clearance	0.11~0.23mm
Bypass valve opening pressure	80~120kPa(0.8~1.2kgf/cm2)
Relief valve operating pressure	450~550kPa(4.5~5.5kgf/cm2)
Oil pressure (hot)	150kPa/1200r/min(1.5kgf/cm2/1200r/min)
Pressure check location	MAIN GALLERY
Cooling system:	
Radiator core:	
Width	330mm
Height	138mm
Depth	24mm
Radiator cap opening pressure	107.9~137.3kPa(1.08~1.37kgf/cm2)
Coolant reservoir capacity	0.6L
<from full="" level="" low="" to=""></from>	0.25L
Water pump:	
Water pump type	Single suction centrifugal pump
Reduction ratio	23/19(1.210)

GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS Steering: Steering bearing type Angular bearing Lock to lock angle (left)((degree)) 38.5° 38.5° Lock to lock angle (Right)((degree)) Front suspension: Front fork travel 120mm Fork spring free length 428.5mm Installed length 419.5mm Collar length 129.6mm Spring rate (K1) 11.8N/mm(1.2kgf/mm) 15.7N/mm(1.6kgf/mm) Spring rate (K2) 19.6N/mm(2kgf/mm) Spring rate (K3) Spring stroke (K 1) 0~19mm Spring stroke (K2) 19~83mm Spring stroke (K 3) 83~120mm Optional spring available No Oil Quantity 402cc Oil Level 135mm Recommended oil Fork oil 7.5W or equivalent Inner tube outer diameter 38mm Rear suspension: Rear shock absorber assembly travel 44.5mm Spring free length 190mm Installed length 180mm Spring rate (K1) 226N/mm(23.05kgf/mm) Spring rate (K 2) 294N/mm(29.98kgf/mm) Spring stroke (K 1) 0~30mm Spring stroke (K 2) 30.0~44.5mm Optional spring available No Enclosed gas/air pressure(STD) 4900kPa(49kgf/cm2) Swingarm: Free play limit(at the end of the swingarm)-radial 1mm Free play limit(at the end of the swingarm)-axial 1_{mm} Front wheel: Wheel type Cast wheel Rim size 14M/C x MT3.50 Rim material Aluminum Max. radial wheel runout 1mm Max. lateral wheel runout 0.5mm Rear wheel: Wheel type Cast wheel 14M/C x MT4.50 Rim size **Aluminum** Rim material Max. radial wheel runout 1mm Max. lateral wheel runout 0.5mm Front disc brake: Disc brake type Single

GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS	
Disc outside diameter x thickness	282x5mm
Max. deflection	0.15mm
Brake pad lining thickness-inner	6mm
<limit></limit>	0.8mm
Brake pad lining thickness-outer	6mm
<limit></limit>	0.8mm
Master cylinder inside diameter	14mm
Caliper cylinder inside diameter	30.16mm
Caliper cylinder inside diameter	33.34mm
Recommended fluid	Dot 4
Rear disc brake:	50(1
Disc brake type	Single
Disc outside diameter x thickness	267x5mm
Max. deflection	0.15mm
Brake pad lining thickness-inner	8.3mm
<pre><limit></limit></pre>	0.8mm
Brake pad lining thickness-outer	8.3mm
<limit></limit>	0.8mm
Master cylinder inside diameter	12.7mm
Caliper cylinder inside diameter	38.1mm
Recommended fluid	Dot 4
Brake lever and brake pedal:	
Brake lever free play (pivot)	1.8~2.6mm
Brake lever free play (lever end)	6.7~14.1mm
Throttle grip free play	3~5mm
Ignition system:	
Ignition timing (B.T.D.C.)((degree))	10°/1200r/min
Advancer type	Digital
Transistorized coil ignition:	
Pickup coil resistance ((ohm))	210Ω+-10%Gy-B
T.C.I. unit model/manufacturer	J4T120/MITSUBISHI
Ignition coil:	
Model/manufacturer	JO313/DENSO
Primary coil resistance ((ohm))	2.2Ω+-15%
Secondary coil resistance((k ohm))	15KΩ+-20%
Spark plug cap:	
Material	Resin
Resistance ((k ohm))	10ΚΩ
A.C. magneto:	
Model/manufacturer	F4T373/MITSUBISHI
Standard output	14V310W5000r/min
Stator coil resistance ((ohm))	0.375Ω+-10%W-W
Rectifier/regulator:	
Regulator type	Semi conductor-short circuit
Model/manufacturer	SH650A-12/SHINDENGEN
No load regulated voltage(DC)	14.5<+->0.4V
Rectifier capacity (DC)	18A

GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS	
Withstand voltage	200V
Battery:	
Specific gravity	1.32
Electric starting system:	
System type	Constant mesh
Starter motor:	
Model/manufacturer	SM-13/YAMAHA
Power output	07kW
Armature coil resistance ((ohm))	0.0015~0.0025Ω
Brush overall length	12mm
<limit></limit>	4mm
Brush spring force	7.65~10.01N(780~1021gf)
Commutator diameter	28mm
<limit></limit>	27mm
Mica undercut (depth)	0.7mm
Starter relay:	
Model/manufacturer	MS5F-561/JIDECO
Amperage	180A
Coil resistance ((ohm))	4.4Ω+-5%
Horn:	Horn type Plane
Quantity	2pcs
Model/manufacturer	YF-12/NIKKO
Max. amperage	3A
Turn signal/hazard relay:	571
Relay type	Full transistor
Model/manufacturer	FE246BH/DENSO
Self cancelling device built-in	No
Turn signal blinking frequency	75~95cyl/min
Wattage	21Wx2+3.4W
Fuel gauge:	Z I VVAZ · O. TVV
Model/manufacturer	5GJ/NIPPON SEIKI
Sender unit resistance-full ((ohm))	4~10Ω
Sender unit resistance-empty ((ohm))	90~100Ω
Circuit breaker:	00 10022
Circuit breaker type	Fuse
Amperage for fuses:	1 400
Main fuse	30A
Headlight fuse	15A
Signaling system fuse	15A
Ignition fuse	10A
Radiator fan fuse	15A
Back up fuse	10A
Reserve fuse	30A
Reserve fuse	
1 (000) 40 (000	I IDA
Reserve fuse	15A 10A
Reserve fuse Thermo-unit:	10A 10A
Reserve fuse Thermo-unit: Model/manufacturer	



WIRING DIAGRAM

1 Pickup coil 2 A.C.magneto 3 Rectifier / regulator 4 Box light switch 5 Box light 6 Main switch 7 Battery 8 Main fuse 9 Starter relay 10 Starter motor 11 Diode 12 Starting circuit cut-off relay 13 Fuel pump relay 14 Thermo switch (Auto choke) 15 Auto choke 1 16 Auto choke 2 17 Fuel pump 18 Sidestand switch 19 Igniter unit 20 Ignition coil 21 Spark pulg 22 Throttle position sensor 23 Lean angle cut-off switch 24 Reset coupler 25 Speed sensor 26 Grip warmer switch (OPTION) 27 Grip warmer relay (OPTION) 28 Grip warmer (OPTION) 29 DC outlet fuse 30 DC outlet 31 Thermo switch (Fan) 32 Radiator fan motor 33 Right handlebar switch 34 Start switch 35 Engine stop switch 36 Light switch	38 Left handlebar switch 39 Pass switch 40 Dimmer switch 41 Horn switch 42 Turn signal switch 43 Rear brake light switch 44 Horn 45 Flasher relay 46 Headlight (Low) 48 Auxiliary light 49 Front turn signal light (Left) 50 Front turn signal light (Right) 51 Rear turn signal light (Right) 52 Rear turn signal light (Right) 53 Tail / brake light 54 License plate light 55 Meter assembly 56 Trun signal indicator light 57 Hi beam indicator light 59 V-belt indicator light 60 Engine oil change indicator light 61 Clock 62 Speedometer 63 Water temperature gauge 64 Fuel gauge 65 Thermo unit (Water temperature) 66 Fuel level sender 67 Fuse box 68 Backup fuse 69 Signal fuse 70 Headlight fuse 71 Ignition fuse 72 Radiator fan fuse 73 Alarm (OPTION)
(37) Front brake light switch	

COLOR CODE

В	Black	Br/G	Brown/Green
Br	Brown	Br/L	Brown/Blue
Ch	Chocolate	Br/R	Brown/Red
Dg	Dark green	Br/Y	Brown/Yellow
G	Green	Br/W	Brown/White
Gy	Gray	G/R	Green/Red
L	Blue	G/Y	Green/Yellow
Lg	Light green	L/B	Blue/Black
O		L/G	Blue/Green
P	Pink	L/R	Blue/Red
R	Red	L/Y	Blue/Yellow
Υ	Yellow	L/W	Blue/White
W	White	R/B	Red/Black
B/R	Black/Red	R/Y	Red/Yellow
B/Y	Black/Yellow	R/W	Red/White
B/W	Black/White	Y/B	Yellow/Black
B/L	Black/Blue	Y/R	Yellow/Red